**HƯỚNG DẪN ÔN TẬP MÔN TIẾNG ANH 11 MỚI**

**TUẦN 4 (Từ 24/2 đến 1/3/2020)**

***Students review******Unit 6: Global warming*** *by doing exercises to review all the vocabulary, pronunciation & grammar, reading and writing of unit 6.*

**TEST YOURSELF**

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. dinner B. disappear C. discover D. dinosaur

2. A. robot B. robe C. rock D. role

3. A. constant B. modern C. obvious D. robot

4. A. continue B. finish C. likely D. instant

5. A. annual B. basic C. average D. capacity

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. importance B. happiness C. employment D. relation

2. A. possible B. cultural C. confident D. supportive

3. A. office B. nature C. result D. farmer

4. A. difficult B. popular C. effective D. national

5. A. answer B. reply C. singer D. future

**III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming as trees \_\_\_\_ and absorb CO in the air.

A. capture B. pasture C. calculate D. appear

2. A strong greenhouse effect will warm the ocean and partially melt glaciers, increasing \_\_\_\_.

A. sea level B. temperature C. sea water D. pollution

3. The next dry season will be extremely severe \_\_\_\_ further saltwater intrusion, water and rain shortages, and heat waves.

A. due to B. thanks to C. because D. although

4. Climate change may lead to the extinction of many species and upset the \_\_\_\_ balance.

A. ecological B. biology C. geography D. technology

5. Ocean water also will expand if it warm, \_\_\_\_ further to sea level rise.

A. leading B. contributing C. getting D. making

6. Methane is a far more active \_\_\_\_ than carbon dioxide, but also one which is much less abundant in the atmosphere.

A. climate change B. emission C. greenhouse gas D. greenhouse effect

7. The government must take measures to cut \_\_\_\_ emissions.

A. vehicle B. transportation C. transfer D. convert

8. The cleaning of land for agricultural, industry, and other human activities have increased \_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.

A. lots B. collections C. concentration D. attention

9. The low \_\_\_\_ in the Mekong Delta leads to acute saline instruction much deeper than the traditional 30 to 40 km of mainland that is contaminated with saltwater.

A. water level B. salt water C. water currents D. sea level

10. Buying organic food is better for the environment because it uses less \_\_\_\_.

A. fertilizer B. fertilize C. fertilizes D. fertilized

11. Humans \_\_\_\_ atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration by a third since the Industrial Revolution began.

A. had increased B. were increasing C. Increase D. have increased

12. All of the disasters resulted from \_\_\_\_ will continue to have a devastating effect on socio-economic development.

A. ecological balance B. carbon footprint C. floods D. climate change

13. The simplest way to reduce your \_\_\_\_ footprint is to cycle to school.

A. carbon B. chemical C. chemistry D. dioxide

14. \_\_\_\_ the desalination plant, the company could offer an effective solution to the problem of water scarcity.

A. Being built B. Having been built C. To build D. Having built

15. Sea level rise is usually regarded as Vietnam's main \_\_\_\_: a one-meter rise would submerge 40 percent of the country and make millions homeless.

A. concern B. disaster C. hope D. destruction

16. Replace all the light bulbs in your home with \_\_\_\_ bulbs.

A. energy-saving B. energy-save C. energy-saves D. energy-saved

17. The public praised the local farmers for \_\_\_\_ millions of trees of the surrounding hills.

A. being planting B. having planted C. plant D. being planted

18. Leaving your DVD player on standby produces the same carbon \_\_\_\_ each year as the average person of Burundi.

A. emissions B. releases C. eruptions D. appearance

**IV. Read the passage and choose the best answer.**

The world's oceans have warmed 50 percent faster over the last 40 years than previously thought due to climate change, Australian and US climate researchers reported Wednesday. Higher ocean temperatures expand the volume of water, contributing to a rise in sea levels that is submerging small island nations and threatening to wreak havoc in low-lying, densely populated delta regions around the globe.

The study, published in the British journal Nature, adds to a growing scientific chorus of warnings about the pace and consequences rising oceans. It also serves as a corrective to a massive report issued last year by the Nobel-winning UN Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), according to the authors.

Rising sea levels are driven by two things: the thermal expansion of sea water, and additional water from melting sources of ice. Both processes are caused by global warming. The ice sheet that sits atop Greenland, for example, contains enough water to raise world ocean levels by seven metres (23 feet), which would bury sea-level cities from Dhaka to Shanghai.

Trying to figure out how much each of these factors contributes to rising sea levels is critically important to understanding climate change, and forecasting future temperature rises, scientists say. But up to now, there has been a perplexing gap between the projections of computer-based climate models, and the observations of scientists gathering data from the oceans.

The new study, led by Catia Domingues of the Centre for Australian Weather and Climate Research, is the first to reconcile the models with observed data. Using new techniques to assess ocean temperatures to a depth of 700 metres (2,300 feet) from 1961 to 2003, it shows that thermal warming contributed to a 0.53 millimetre-per-year rise in sea levels rather than the 0.32 mm rise reported by the IPCC.

1. Ultimately, the new study should help scientists to \_\_\_\_.

A. lower water levels.

B. better predict climate change.

C. bury sea-level cities like Dhaka and Shanghai.

2. The rise in water levels is especially dangerous for small island nations and \_\_\_\_.

A. low-lying urban areas.

B. all coastal cities.

C. people who live on the beach.

3. What happens when the ocean's temperature rises?

A. It causes sea levels to rise.

B. It causes sea levels to remain constant.

C. It causes sea levels to decrease.

4. What was the main finding of the study?

A. not enough is being done about global warming.

B. ocean waters have warmed faster than scientists had previously thought.

C. the warming of the world's oceans is not a threat.

5. The new study \_\_\_\_.

A. shows that thermal warming contributed to a 0.32 millimeter-per-year rise in sea levels.

B. did not reveal anything that scientists didn't already know.

C. used new techniques to assess ocean temperatures.

**V. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.**

1. Nam won a scholarship. We are excited about that fact.

→ We are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Entering the room, I was surprised at what I saw.

→ When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The volunteers couldn't mow the old lady's lawns because of the rain.

→ The rain prevented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Since we have become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels run out.

→ Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Tonya had dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach. She was strongly criticised for that.

→ Tonya was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. In the Tree Planting Competition, the students in Group 11G planted the most trees in the schoolyard. They were praised for that.

→ The students in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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7. After she replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she same a lot of money on her electricity bills.

→ Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Sam had not worked hard enough in his previous job. He regretted it.

→ Sam regretted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Someone had cut down the oldest tree in the park. The police suspected Mike of doing it.

→ The police suspected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Since the farmers used too much chemical fertiliser on their farm, they now have to drink polluted water.

→ Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VI. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.**

1. David did his homework and they went to bed.

→ After having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. It is easy for anyone to learn how to cook.

→ Learning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Tony had rescued the kids from the fire. People admired him for that.

→ People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. He had dumped lots of rubbish onto the beach. He denied it.

→ He denied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. After Ha had read some documents about Green Earth, she decided to join the organization.

→ Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I have seen him before. I remember that.

→ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. You had saved the lives of hundreds of wild animals. Thank you for that.

→ Thank you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. They had hunted and killed many wild animals. Later they regretted what they had done.

→ They regretted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Since Mai had refused Nam's offer of a lift in his car, she had to walk home.

→ Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. 'You've lied to us, the villagers said. The politician denied it.

→ The politician \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VII. Rewrite the following sentences using Perfect Participle.**

Ex: We switched off the lights before we went to bed.

*→ Having switched off the lights, we went to bed.*

1. Zoe had practiced a lot, so she was sure of her winning in the competition.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The boy asked his mother's permission and then went out to play.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. As he had drunk too much, he didn't drive home himself.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. We have done two tests today, so we are exhausted.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. She filled the washing machine and switched it on.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. She had been to disco the night before and she overslept in the morning.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We had worked in the garden all day and were sunburned in the evening.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. She had not slept for two days and therefore she wasn't able to concentrate.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Since I had not seen him for ages, I didn’t recognize him.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. I had not ridden a horse for a long time and I found it very difficult to sit on the saddle.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VIII. Rewrite the following sentences using After or Before.**

1. I told him off. Then I realized I was wrong.

*→ After having told him off, I realized I was wrong.*

2. I worked very hard for the exam. Then I passed it.

→ Before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. First I considered what to study. Then I decided to major in Maths.

→ After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. She wrote a letter. Then she went to bed.

→ After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. He bought a radio. First he checked the price.

→ After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. They argued. Then they fought.

→ After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. She went out for a walk. Then she had a fatal accident.

→ Before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**IX. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

Global warming is primarily a problem of too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, (1) \_\_\_\_ acts as a blanket, trapping heat and the planet. (2) \_\_\_\_, the average surface temperature has increases more than one degree Fahrenheit since the late 1800s. Most of that increase has occurred over the past three decades.

We are overloading our atmosphere with carbon dioxide, which traps heat and steadily drives up the planet's temperature. Carbon dioxide comes from the fossil fuels we burn for energy, such as coal, natural gas, and oil, and the loss of forests due to (3) \_\_\_\_, especially in the tropics.

Within the scientific community, there is no debate. (4) \_\_\_\_ scientists agree that global (5) \_\_\_\_ is happening and that human activity is the primary cause.

Global warming is already having significant and costly effects- and these consequences will only intensify as the planet's temperature continues to rise. Global warming is accelerating the (6) \_\_\_\_ of sea level rise and dramatically increasing coastal flooding risk. Climate change has significant effects for our health, including increased air pollution and a longer and (7) \_\_\_\_ intense allergy season.

We must significantly reduce the heat-trapping (8) \_\_\_\_ we are putting into the atmosphere. As individuals, we can help by taking action to reduce our carbon footprint. Tropical deforestation accounts for about 10 percent of the world's heat trapping emissions. Reducing tropical deforestation can significantly lower global warming emissions and plays an integral role in a long-term solution to global warming.

Sometimes it is difficult to achieve meaningful (9) \_\_\_\_ to global warming because misinformation about the truth of global warming misleads and confuses the public and makes it more difficult to carry (10) \_\_\_\_ effective solutions.

1. A. that B. which C. who D. when

2. A. Global B. Globaliness C. Globally D. Globe

3. A. deforestation B. culture C. relation D. afforestation

4. A. Most of B. Mostly C. Most D. Almost

5. A. wrapping B. proving C. offering D. warming

6. A. number B. rate C. amount D. part

7. A. more B. few C. less D. little

8. A. inclusions B. ceremony C. emissions D. creations

9. A. factor B. stories C. problems D. solutions

10. A. out B. in C. on D. away

------ **The end** -------

**ANSWERS FOR THE TEST YOURSELF**

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. dinner B. disappear C. discover **D. dinosaur**

2. A. robot B. robe **C. rock** D. role

3. A. constant B. modern C. obvious **D. robot**

4. A. continue B. finish **C. likely** D. instant

5. A. annual **B. basic** C. average D. capacity

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. importance **B. happiness** C. employment D. relation

2. A. possible B. cultural C. confident **D. supportive**

3. A. office B. nature **C. result** D. farmer

4. A. difficult B. popular **C. effective** D. national

5. A. answer **B. reply** C. singer D. future

**III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming as trees \_\_\_\_ and absorb CO in the air.

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2. A strong greenhouse effect will warm the ocean and partially melt glaciers, increasing \_\_\_\_.

**A. sea level** B. temperature C. sea water D. pollution

3. The next dry season will be extremely severe \_\_\_\_ further saltwater intrusion, water and rain shortages, and heat waves.

**A. due to** B. thanks to C. because D. although

4. Climate change may lead to the extinction of many species and upset the \_\_\_\_ balance.

**A. ecological**  B. biology C. geography D. technology

5. Ocean water also will expand if it warm, \_\_\_\_ further to sea level rise.

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7. The government must take measures to cut \_\_\_\_ emissions.

**A. vehicle**  B. transportation C. transfer D. convert

8. The cleaning of land for agricultural, industry, and other human activities have increased \_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.

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10. Buying organic food is better for the environment because it uses less \_\_\_\_.

**A. fertilizer**  B. fertilize C. fertilizes D. fertilized

11. Humans \_\_\_\_ atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration by a third since the Industrial Revolution began.

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12. All of the disasters resulted from \_\_\_\_ will continue to have a devastating effect on socio-economic development.

A. ecological balance B. carbon footprint C. floods **D. climate change**

13. The simplest way to reduce your \_\_\_\_ footprint is to cycle to school.

**A. carbon**  B. chemical C. chemistry D. dioxide

14. \_\_\_\_ the desalination plant, the company could offer an effective solution to the problem of water scarcity.

A. Being built B. Having been built C. To build **D. Having built**

15. Sea level rise is usually regarded as Vietnam's main \_\_\_\_: a one-meter rise would submerge 40 percent of the country and make millions homeless.

**A. concern**  B. disaster C. hope D. destruction

16. Replace all the light bulbs in your home with \_\_\_\_ bulbs.

**A. energy-saving**  B. energy-save C. energy-saves D. energy-saved

17. The public praised the local farmers for \_\_\_\_ millions of trees of the surrounding hills.

A. being planting **B. having planted**  C. plant D. being planted

18. Leaving your DVD player on standby produces the same carbon \_\_\_\_ each year as the average person of Burundi.

**A. emissions** B. releases C. eruptions D. appearance

**IV. Read the passage and choose the best answer.**

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The study, published in the British journal Nature, adds to a growing scientific chorus of warnings about the pace and consequences rising oceans. It also serves as a corrective to a massive report issued last year by the Nobel-winning UN Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), according to the authors.

Rising sea levels are driven by two things: the thermal expansion of sea water, and additional water from melting sources of ice. Both processes are caused by global warming. The ice sheet that sits atop Greenland, for example, contains enough water to raise world ocean levels by seven metres (23 feet), which would bury sea-level cities from Dhaka to Shanghai.

Trying to figure out how much each of these factors contributes to rising sea levels is critically important to understanding climate change, and forecasting future temperature rises, scientists say. But up to now, there has been a perplexing gap between the projections of computer-based climate models, and the observations of scientists gathering data from the oceans.

The new study, led by Catia Domingues of the Centre for Australian Weather and Climate Research, is the first to reconcile the models with observed data. Using new techniques to assess ocean temperatures to a depth of 700 metres (2,300 feet) from 1961 to 2003, it shows that thermal warming contributed to a 0.53 millimetre-per-year rise in sea levels rather than the 0.32 mm rise reported by the IPCC.

1. Ultimately, the new study should help scientists to \_\_\_\_.

A. lower water levels.

**B. better predict climate change.**

C. bury sea-level cities like Dhaka and Shanghai.

2. The rise in water levels is especially dangerous for small island nations and \_\_\_\_.

**A. low-lying urban areas.**

B. all coastal cities.

C. people who live on the beach.

3. What happens when the ocean's temperature rises?

**A. It causes sea levels to rise.**

B. It causes sea levels to remain constant.

C. It causes sea levels to decrease.

4. What was the main finding of the study?

A. not enough is being done about global warming.

**B. ocean waters have warmed faster than scientists had previously thought.**

C. the warming of the world's oceans is not a threat.

5. The new study \_\_\_\_.

A. shows that thermal warming contributed to a 0.32 millimeter-per-year rise in sea levels.

B. did not reveal anything that scientists didn't already know.

**C. used new techniques to assess ocean temperatures.**

**V. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.**

1. Nam won a scholarship. We are excited about that fact.

*→ We are excited about Nam’s winning a scholarship.*

2. Entering the room, I was surprised at what I saw.

*→ When I enter the room, I was surprised at what I saw.*

3. The volunteers couldn't mow the old lady's lawns because of the rain.

*→ The rain prevented the volunteers from mowing the old lady's lawns.*

4. Since we have become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels run out.

*→ Having become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels runs out.*

5. Tonya had dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach. She was strongly criticised for that.

*→ Tonya was strongly criticised for having dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach.*

6. In the Tree Planting Competition, the students in Group 11G planted the most trees in the schoolyard. They were praised for that.

*→ The students in Group 11G were praised for having planted the most trees in the schoolyard in the Tree Planting Competition.*

7. After she replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she same a lot of money on her electricity bills.

*→ Having replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she saved a lot of money on her electricity bills.*

8. Sam had not worked hard enough in his previous job. He regretted it.

*→ Sam regretted not having worked hard enough in his previous job.*

9. Someone had cut down the oldest tree in the park. The police suspected Mike of doing it.

*→ The police suspected Mike of having cut down the oldest tree in the park.*

10. Since the farmers used too much chemical fertiliser on their farm, they now have to drink polluted water.

*→ Having used too much chemical fertiliser on their farm, the farmers now have to drink polluted water.*

**VI. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.**

1. David did his homework and they went to bed.

*→ After having done his homework, they went to bed.*

2. It is easy for anyone to learn how to cook.

*→ Learning how to cook is easy for anyone.*

3. Tony had rescued the kids from the fire. People admired him for that.

*→ People admired Tony for having rescued the kids from the fire.*

4. He had dumped lots of rubbish onto the beach. He denied it.

*→ He denied having dumped lots of rubbish onto the beach.*

5. After Ha had read some documents about Green Earth, she decided to join the organization.

*→ Having read some documents about Green Earth, Ha decided to join the organization.*

6. I have seen him before. I remember that.

*→ I remember having seen him before.*

7. You had saved the lives of hundreds of wild animals. Thank you for that.

*→ Thank you for having saved the lives of hundreds of wild animals.*

8. They had hunted and killed many wild animals. Later they regretted what they had done.

*→ They regretted having hunted and killed many wild animals.*

9. Since Mai had refused Nam's offer of a lift in his car, she had to walk home.

*→ Having refused Nam’s offer of a lift in his car, Mai had to walk home.*

10. 'You've lied to us, the villagers said. The politician denied it.

*→ The politician denied having lied to the villagers.*

**VII. Rewrite the following sentences using Perfect Participle.**

Ex: We switched off the lights before we went to bed.

*→ Having switched off the lights, we went to bed.*

1. Zoe had practiced a lot, so she was sure of her winning in the competition.

*→ Having practiced a lot, Zoe was sure of her winning in the competition.*

2. The boy asked his mother's permission and then went out to play.

*→ Having asked his mother's permission, the boy went out to play.*

3. As he had drunk too much, he didn't drive home himself.

*→ Having drunk too much, he didn't drive home himself.*

4. We have done two tests today, so we are exhausted.

*→ Having done two tests today, we are exhausted.*

5. She filled the washing machine and switched it on.

*→ Filling the washing machine, she switched it on.*

6. She had been to disco the night before and she overslept in the morning.

*→ Having been to disco the night before, she overslept in the morning.*

7. We had worked in the garden all day and were sunburned in the evening.

*→ Having worked in the garden all day, we were sunburned in the evening.*

8. She had not slept for two days and therefore she wasn't able to concentrate.

*→ Having not slept for two days, she wasn't able to concentrate.*

9. Since I had not seen him for ages, I didn’t recognize him.

*→ Having not seen him for ages, I didn’t recognize him.*

10. I had not ridden a horse for a long time and I found it very difficult to sit on the saddle.

*→ Having not ridden a horse for a long time and I found it very difficult to sit on the saddle.*

**VIII. Rewrite the following sentences using After or Before.**

1. I told him off. Then I realized I was wrong.

*→ After having told him off, I realized I was wrong.*

2. I worked very hard for the exam. Then I passed it.

*→ Before passing the exam, I had worked very hard for it.*

3. First I considered what to study. Then I decided to major in Maths.

*→ After having considered what to study, I decided to major in Maths.*

4. She wrote a letter. Then she went to bed.

→ After having written a letter, she went to bed.

5. He bought a radio. First he checked the price.

*→ After having checked the price, he bought a radio.*

6. They argued. Then they fought.

*→ After having argued, they fought.*

7. She went out for a walk. Then she had a fatal accident.

*→ Before having a fatal accident, she went out for a walk.*

**IX. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

Global warming is primarily a problem of too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, (1) \_\_\_\_ acts as a blanket, trapping heat and the planet. (2) \_\_\_\_, the average surface temperature has increases more than one degree Fahrenheit since the late 1800s. Most of that increase has occurred over the past three decades.

We are overloading our atmosphere with carbon dioxide, which traps heat and steadily drives up the planet's temperature. Carbon dioxide comes from the fossil fuels we burn for energy, such as coal, natural gas, and oil, and the loss of forests due to (3) \_\_\_\_, especially in the tropics.

Within the scientific community, there is no debate. (4) \_\_\_\_ scientists agree that global (5) \_\_\_\_ is happening and that human activity is the primary cause.

Global warming is already having significant and costly effects- and these consequences will only intensify as the planet's temperature continues to rise. Global warming is accelerating the (6) \_\_\_\_ of sea level rise and dramatically increasing coastal flooding risk. Climate change has significant effects for our health, including increased air pollution and a longer and (7) \_\_\_\_ intense allergy season.

We must significantly reduce the heat-trapping (8) \_\_\_\_ we are putting into the atmosphere. As individuals, we can help by taking action to reduce our carbon footprint. Tropical deforestation accounts for about 10 percent of the world's heat trapping emissions. Reducing tropical deforestation can significantly lower global warming emissions and plays an integral role in a long-term solution to global warming.

Sometimes it is difficult to achieve meaningful (9) \_\_\_\_ to global warming because misinformation about the truth of global warming misleads and confuses the public and makes it more difficult to carry (10) \_\_\_\_ effective solutions.

1. A. that **B. which** C. who D. when

2. A. Global B. Globaliness **C. Globally** D. Globe

3. **A. deforestation** B. culture C. relation D. afforestation

4. A. Most of B. Mostly **C. Most** D. Almost

5. A. wrapping B. proving C. offering **D. warming**

6. A. number **B. rate**  C. amount D. part

7. **A. more** B. few C. less D. little

8. A. inclusions B. ceremony **C. emissions**  D. creations

9. A. factor B. stories C. problems **D. solutions**

10. **A. out**  B. in C. on D. away

------- **The end** --------